NEVADA CITY NUGGET

Twenty-Third Year, No. 46 Nevada City (Nevada County) California, Friday, November 10, 1950

# ONE HUNDRED YEARS AGO TODAY HOMESICK YOUTH DESCRIBES THE DIGGINGS AND ITS HEALTHINESS

**One hundred years ago today, a young man, working in the diggings of Nevada City, wrote a letter to his brother, telling of the conditions of this mining camp in its hey-day. The letter was loaned The Nugget by Charles Guillet, Stamford, Texas, who explains the writer of the letter was his grandfather. There is no explanation of where the young miner came from before he was in California, although his letter mentions Missouri, and a town named Brunswick.**

**The letter will be photostated and placed on display in the Nevada County Historical Society museum, as the original letter is to be returned to the Texas family, which wrote they wish to keep it as a heirloom for at least another hundred years.**

**The letter (verbatim):**

Navada City, November 8, 1850.

Dear Brother

the time has again rolled round for me to write to you. I received your letter dated August 19th and was verry mutch hurt to think you were all sick and it makes me anxious to hear from you again but I hope and trust you are all well by this time.

this is the fourth letter I have wrote to you since I have been in this Country and I am verry sorry that I cannot write you as good news in this letter as in my other when I wrote I thought I had my fortune made but it turned out so hard to work that we could not get mutch dirt out we have to go 15 feet down and the water is so bad that we have to leave and hunt some other diggins for the rainny season.

The Cholaree is verry bad in Sacramento but it has not spread any yet nor do I think it will or at least way up hear in the mountains.

Jessie Franklin is in Navada has not heard from youall for 2 months. It is verry healthy in the mines at present in fact I believe it is one of the healthyest countrys in the world for to see so many people so exposed so few deaths if I was to go through in Missouri what I go through hear it would kill me directly and believe me somtimes I wish this was my home and you were all out here a man could live on a farm in the valley with ease and like a king but it is not my home and I will not say any more about it

we have got a house built to spend the winter in all of the neighbours boys are well and a great many would go home if it was not for the Chollarie but they are good for California this winter for my part I do not care about going home unless I cannot make annything and when I see I can't then I am coming and not before

Franklin and Josiah have done verry well they have got all there dirt out to work when the rainy season sets in which will be verry shortly they could not get but one claim there or they would have made there pile

Provitions are plenty here in the mines flour is 20 cts per lb Pork 40 cts lb Potatoes 30 cts lb beef from 25 to 30 cts lb them prices are considered low so you see that a man has to make money write fast to make anything to lay by for bread meat and coffee it costs me one dollar per day and cook it myself.

Now I must tell you something about Navada when I first saw it had about 15 or 20 houses in it and now it is 2 times as large as Brunswick and one half are Gambling houses every Saturday night many poor miners leave ther weeks earnings

November 10th

I am as well as usual all the boys are well the Chollery is still ragin in Sacrament City and it has been rumoured that it was in Navada but I think it was falce so if you see in the papers any thing about it you nead not be uneasy for it cannot come in the mines for the air is too pure

It is reported here that you have turned Whig but I had as soon believe black is white the whigs try to pleag me about it they think you have done two smart things in one year one is not coming to California and the other turning whig.

R. H. Thomas and B. Kendrick talk of going home on the December Steamer and get home about the first of February that is if the Cholery is not two bad. I have not one word from Francess or Major since I left home except in your last letter you said he was coming to California why do they not write to me Perhaps they have and it has been miscarried I feel very anxious and uneasy about youall and would like to hear from you all Now John do write once a month to me anyhow it does me so mutch good to hear from all that I hold dear in this world and I will write to you as often as I can

tell Mother a many a time do I think of her when I (remember) when she yoused to tell me go where I would I would have trials and troubles to encounter as well as at home and every Sunday morning when I get up I think I can hear her Singing Welcome thou sweet day of rest that saw the Lord arise and what a deferance between me now and then of a Sunday morning hear get up cook and then go and lay in provitions for the week nothing to amuse myself with and at night am as tired as if I had been at work the most miserable time hear with is doing nothing If I am not hard at work I get home sick

but the time will soon come when we will all meet again and I hope to part no more tell Laffitte and Photion I think of them every day and can't help but wish I was ther to help them gether corn and feed this winter but it is no use I cannot come home without making something

Jessie F. is keeping store in Navada in pardnership with Denton and Oberdopher. I have wrote all the news I can think of tell Mother to write to me give my love to Harriet Targanni, Mother and Laffitte and Photion and a large share for yourself

Your affectionate Brother Columbus

## GUY N. ROBINSON WINS SUPERVISOR POST

Guy N. Robinson, cattleman and rancher of Indian Springs, defeated Ed J. Kohler, North San Juan, by a vote of 486 to 252 in Tuesday's general election. They were opponents for the board seat left vacant by the recent death of Warren Odell.

Kohler carried only his home precinct of North San Juan and tied in the French Corral voting.

Robinson, a favorite in geography, being from the more thickly populated section of the district, carried all the precincts of his part of the district and two precincts were captured by one-sided 40-0 and 35-1 votes.

The vote by precinct:

| | Kohler | Robinson |
|---|---|---|
| French Corral ..... | 13 | 13 |
| Anthony House .... | 35 | 38 |
| Clear Creek ..... | 0 | 40 |
| Indian Springs .... | 16 | 89 |
| Rough and Ready | 64 | 189 |
| North San Juan .. | 123 | 82 |
| Pleasant Ridge .... | 1 | 35 |

## LOCAL CARPENTER INJURED BY SAW

Arthur Dow, 150 Grove street, is in Miners hospital, with deep cuts of the calf of the left leg and right thigh received Wednesday afternoon when a skill saw he was operating slipped.

The accident occurred while he was working as a carpenter on the William Marling home on the lower Bridgeport road.

Although weak from loss of blood upon arrival at the hospital, his condition is now reported as "very favorable."

Dr. Norbert Frey is attending physician.

### FIRST AID COURSES

A series of courses in beginning first aid and refresher sessions for persons who have had previous first aid training will be offered by the American Red Cross in Auburn between Nov. 27 and Dec. 1, according to an announcement by Mrs. Mae Crane, local Red Cross first aid instructor.

## DRAFT BOARD NO. 16 QUOTA IS BOOSTED

A 10 percent increase in the draft quota for the Sierra-Nevada counties board No. 16 was announced this week by Mrs. Dorothy Stephens, clerk of the local board here.

Eleven men to be selected from this section for November call will report for induction in Sacramento Nov. 30.

## TERTIARY SAND CHMA SUBJECT HERE SUNDAY

"Tertiary Gravels of Nevada, Placer and Sierra Counties" will be the subject of a talk by Oliver Bowen, staff engineer of the California Division of Mines Sunday at a meeting of the California Hydraulic Mining Association at the National hotel, according to an announcement by George W. Hallock, CHMA president.

Hallock said a luncheon at 1 p.m. will precede the business and program session.

Bowen is the author of several papers for the state division of mines concerning tertiary gravels and operations in this part of the Sierras.

Colonel C. C. Haug, secretary of the California Debris Commission, and engineer in charge of construction of Folsom dam for the U. S. army corps of engineers, will be present at the meeting, Hallock said.

Ronald J. Thompson, Sacramento, civilian assistant secretary to the California Debris Commission will also be present.

## ROUGH AND READY SQUARE DANCERS TO SERVE BARBECUE

With over 350 pounds of barbecue beef and the necessary trimmings promised by a group of prominent ranchers of the Rough and Ready area, the Rough and Ready Square Dancers are sponsoring a fall round-up and barbecue at LaBarr Meadows hall, three miles south of Grass Valley, Sunday afternoon.

Dinner will be served from 1:30 to 5 p. m., or later if necessary.

There will be free dancing all afternoon, and again in the evening, and Mrs. Evelyn Frank, head of the square dance club, states a full program of lively square dances and other old-time favorites will continue from 1:30 in the afternoon until midnight.

## WARREN, BROWN AND NIXON CARRY COUNTY

The 34th president of the United States carried Nevada county in the same proportion that he carried the state of California in his re-election to a third term as governor of the state in the Tuesday election.

Governor Earl Warren, in 55 Nevada county precincts had a 5,028 tally to 2,697 votes for his his aspiring opponent, James Roosevelt.

Republican standard bearer Richard Nixon defeated Mrs. Helen Gahagan Douglas, Democrat, for U. S. senator 4,307 to 2,845.

Democrat Pat Brown won over Republican Edward Shattuck by 4,026 votes to 3,261.

All tallies were in line with the state vote for the candidates.

County Clerk Ralph E. Deeble estimated the Nevada county turnout of voters at 70 percent.

### WESTERN UNION DELAYED

Delay of arrival of parts will postpone opening of the Western Union office in the News and Novelty Shop until Dec. 1, according to Milton Anderson, the proprietor. It had been scheduled to open today. Mrs. Gertrude Zollars, present WU operator, is to be transferred to Placerville when the local office at the National hotel is closed.

## DAWN TO DUSK PUSH NOV. 15 FOR SCOUT FUNDS

A "dawn-to-dusk" one-day operation Wednesday will feature the 1950 drive for funds for Boy Scouts in Nevada City, according to H. J. Ray, drive chairman.

Final plans for the drive were completed Monday evening at a meeting of officers of the drive.

A breakfast meeting at 7 a.m. at Trinity Episcopal church will be the opening barrage in the drive, Ray said. Final reports of the officers will be made that evening at a closing meeting.

Raymond J. Ewan, Auburn, scout executive of the Tahoe area council, outlined the functions of an area council at the Monday meeting. Ewan pointed out that every part of the U. S. is covered by Boy Scouts area councils.

Through the area council, the council executive stated, the full year-around program of cubbing, scouting, and explorer scouting is carried on in all communities of Nevada, Sierra and Placer counties.

A high standard program is offered throughout the year to approximately 2,000 scouts and 500 adult volunteer leaders in this council, Ewan reported. This is accomplished through direction, guidance and training by the two full time professional executives of the council.

Since May 1, when Del Raby, Grass Valley, became the second professional worker, some 250 additional boys have been served through nine new Cub and Boy Scouts units in this area, Ewan added.

Officers for the one-day drive next Wednesday include Guerdon Ellis, I. C. Bell, Charles Everhart, Frank McGinnis, William Home, Dr. Jerome Frey, Harold Berliner, William Tamblyn, Robert Schiffner, Stanley Halls, Miss Elma Hecker, Howard Smith, Cliff Jacobson, Keith Macdonald, Robert Tamblyn, Don Knowlton, John Rankin, William C. Briggs, Thomas H. Taylor and Dr. C. N. Kerrin.

## HISTORICAL SOCIETY TO MARK MINE CAMPS

Bronze plaques provided and inscribed by the California Centennials Commission will be located on the sites of Alpha and Omega, mining centers of the hydraulicking days late this year by the Nevada County Historical Society.

Machinery for the plaques and dedication ceremonies were put in operation Monday evening at a meeting of the society at the Nevada City elementary school auditorium.

Joseph F. Knowland, Oakland, chairman of the California Centennials Commission, has offered to participate in the dedication program.

Following the business session Franc Luschen, Miss Koreen Buster and Miss Sandra Pease presented several cello and violin selections, accompanied by Miss Joanne Hefelfinger on the piano.

William Tobiassen sang "The Cradle Song," and "Hangtown Gals." The Nuggeteers persented several folk dances.

Refreshments were served.

## HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT CALLED BY DEATH

Funeral services were held at Bergemann Funeral Chapel yesterday afternoon for Robert Reed Edson, 15, Nevada City high school student who died Tuesday morning at the Nevada county hospital.

Edson was the son of Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Edson and had been a patient at the hospital since Saturday.

He was born Nov. 20, 1934, in Oakland, and came with his family to Nevada City about a year ago.

He is also survived by a brother, Dudley Edson, Oakland, and a sister, Mrs. Zelma Snook, Lafayette.

## HIGH SCHOOL PTA WILL FEED TURKEY FOR 50C

A full-course turkey dinner for fifty cents will be the feature attraction of the Nevada City High School Parent-Teachers Association Thursday evening in the high school auditorium.

Rev. Frank Buck, rector of the Emanuel Episcopal church, Grass Valley, will speak on the subject, "Home and Family Life."

Senior mothers will be hostesses of the meeting.

## SCHOOL CHORUS MINSTREL SHOW NEXT FRIDAY

A century ago Nevada citizens packed the local opera house to be entertained by a minstrel show and Bill Tobiassen hopes a similar turnout will be on hand for the staging of the high school chorus minstrel show next Friday night, Nov. 17.

Proceeds from the show will go to a fund to purchase 60 choir robes for the high school chorus.

Such nostalgic numbers as "Under the Bamboo Tree" and "Old Man River" are listed among the songs to be presented in the blackface show.

Twenty five students will take part in the show which will closely follow the entertainment pattern of the early day minstrel performances.

The show will include nine specialty numbers and will mark the debut of a recently organized boys quartet.

The chorus also expects to make a tidy profit for the chorus gown fund by sale of pasties and hot dogs at the Armistice Day football game tomorrow.

## NEVADA COUNTY SHARE OF 3RD QUARTER GAS TAX FUNDS $52,228

Nevada county's share of a $40,405,976 melon from the highway users tax fund is $52,228.27, according to announcement yesterday by State Controller Thomas H. Kuchel. Of that amount $8,786.33 is required to be used exclusively for construction expenditures of county primary roads, according to Kuchel.

On the basis of Kuchel's report gasoline consumption in Nevada county for the third quarter of this year was 3,058,139 gallons.

Kuchel said gross collections for the quarter ending Sept. 30, totaled $40,919,216, an increase of $5,225,581, or 14.64 percent over the previous quarter, and $2,713,840, or 7.1 percent over collections for the same quarter last year.

Of the total distribution, $13,174,814 went to the counties of the state and $5,183,312 to cities, while the state highway fund received $22,047,850 for the quarter.

## ELKS SHOW AND HAM DINNER DRAWS CROWD

Approximately 275 persons attended the Elks ham dinner and show held in the local Elks hall Saturday night.

The show, "Ticket to Timbuctoo," was directed by George Hansen, and Jerry Austin and his orchestra furnished the music for the show and the dancing that followed.

Entertainers of the show were Chet Murchel, Frank Stewart, Betty Rae Wadelow, Mrs. Lucy Murchel, Mel Davis and Hansen.

Sid Alderson controlled sound effects and Mrs. Dorothy Alderson presided at the make-up table. Howard Jones handled the curtain, and George Mathis, Nevada county's emininent artist, painted the scenery.

### VENISON BARBECUE

Mr. and Mrs. Don Shinkles, on the Marysville highway held a venison barbecue for their many friends last Sunday.

## DEFENSE CORPS PLAN OUTLINED TO LOCAL LIONS

Organization and purpose of a defense corps company for the Nevada City area was explained at a meeting of the Nevada City Club Wednesday night at Deer Creek Inn. Howard R. Link, of Marysville, was the speaker. He is a captain in the California Defense and Security Corps, under which name the unit will be activated when and if the National Guard is federalized.

The emergency organization is to consist of five officers and 158 enlisted men, Link said.

Proposed headquarters of the proposed unit will be at the Nevada City high school until the armory is completed.

Link explained that enlistment in the corps is open to anyone between the ages of 17 and 70 and is for two years. He added that ex-servicemen are particularly desired.

The corps will meet weekly for two-hour periods of instruction and will engage in a minimum of 36 weeks of training.

According to the California Defense and Security Corps manual the emergency organization's mission is to "provide an adequately trained force for employment under the jurisdiction of the state, as directed by the governor, so as to:

"a. Maintain laws, suppress disorders, and protect life and property within the state.

"b. To meet such domestic emergencies as may arise within the state, including civilian disturbances and disasters resulting from war or other cause.

"c. Guard and protect vital industries, installations and essential facilities when other means such as local police or privately controlled protection, are deemed inadequate by the governor.

"d. In the absence of, or in support of, or in conjunction with federal troops, to prevent or suppress the activities of enemy agents and saboteurs.

"e. Cooperate with federal military authorities in extreme emergencies, especially in the evacuation of civilians and the control of traffic.

"f. Perform such other duties as are usually and normally assigned to the National Guard when not in federal service."

Harry H. Hyatt, Grass Valley, will be in charge of the Nevada county unit of the corps, until such time as it may be activated. Hyatt is employed in the soil conservation office in the Veterans Memorial building in Grass Valley.

## WILLIAM O. SHIPLEY ELECTED CONSTABLE

William O. Shipley, Nevada City carpenter, defeated Joe Tredennick, Gold Flat, for constable of the Nevada judicial township 1,168 to 816 in Tuesday's general election.

Shipley led his opponent in every precinct except Nevada City 2A, Gold Flat 1, Spaulding, French Corral, Columbia Hill and Eureka.

The vote by precinct (Shipley's tally first):

Nevada City 1A, 61-36; Nevada City 1B, 64-38; Nevada City 2A, 53-55; Nevada City 2B, 81-48; Nevada City 3, 113-91; Nevada City 4, 108-81; Nevada City 5, 108-60; Gold Flat 1, 80-111; Gold Flat 2A, 76-62; Gold Flat 2B, 72-55; Selby Flat A, 91-36; Selby Flat B, 77-37; Willow Valley, 126-53; Spaulding, 3-11; Washington, 21-6; French Corral, 10-15; Columbia Hill, 10-14; Eureka, 2-7; North Bloomfield, 12-5.

### ASKS $15,000 DAMAGES

Walter P. Fleming filed suit in Nevada county superior court last week asking $15,000 damages in a complaint against Henry A. Webber, George Webber and Leonard Lind. The plaintiff alleges the injuries were suffered in an unprovoked assault Nov. 5, 1949. Albert L. Johnson, Nevada City, is his attorney.

# NEVADA CITY NUGGET

2—Nevada City, California, Friday, November 10, 1950

305 Broad St.—Telephone 36
Published every Friday morning at Nevada City, California.
Entered as second class matter at the postoffice at Nevada City, under Act of Congress of March 3, 1879. Member of California Newspaper Publishers Association.
**KEN WRAY, Publisher**
Subscription: $2.60 year; $1.25 six months; 75c three months.
Advertising rates on request.


## CONTROLLED RANGE BURNING DOUBLES CLEARED ACREAGE

Acreage of low-value brush land opened for future grazing through a planned program of controlled burning by western Nevada county ranchers this year more than doubled the acreage cleared by the same method in 1949.

According to figures released by Don Knowlton, state division of forestry ranger at Nevada City 2,383 acres of brush land have been made available for future grazing by controlled burning in the past summer compared to 917 acres cleared in 1949.

Total man hours expended in the controlled burnings totalled 2,084, the state ranger said. He added that loss of adjoining acreage attributable to escape of controlled burns has amounted to only 12 acres for what he termed as a good indication of correct and sufficient planning.

This program, sponsored by the state division of forestry, and backed by many other governmental and private agencies in Nevada county, was started in 1945.

It is important to point out, Knowlton said, that the program is not a subsidy but is the rancher's program developed by him for improving his range problems.

Knowlton explained the division of forestry is interested in the program in an advisory and cooperative basis because fire is used in carrying out the program.

To use fire in clearing land, Knowlton said, the rancher must make application to the state division of forestry office at Nevada City and a ranger or range advisor must go over the area proposed for burning to determine whether a controlled burn is practical, the location and type of fire control lines necessary and the general precautions necessary at the time of the burning.

The official explained that when the requirements have been met a burning permit is issued to the rancher who is responsible for providing the manpower and equipment necessary to handle the burn. The rancher also must assume the full responsibility of controlling the fire.

Knowlton pointed out that not all controlled burns are successful. He said that during the life of the program here results of converting brush lands to grass lands have ranged from complete failure to spectacular success.

The success or failure of converting these brush lands to grass lands is dependent upon several variables, including soil composition, climatic conditions, exposure, slope and treatment, the official said.

Experience indicates that one should be more selective in picking areas to be burned so that a return will be assured from the energy and money expended in carrying out this program, the ranger added.

In some parts of the county where topography permits ranchers are turning to mechanical clearing and are spending time and money on soils and sites that are most suitable for improvement, he said.

Many are experimenting with chemical control of brush and although this relatively new field holds much promise no reports are available on final results.

By carrying out this program with a spirit of full cooperation, Knowlton said, it can be successful and large acreages of presently low grade brush lands can be converted into relatively high grade forage producing lands which will result in a greater livestock industry and an improved economic structure for the entire state.

### LIQUOR EARNINGS

Nevada City share of liquor license fee earnings for the six months ending Aug. 31, 1950, is $2,650, acording to Jerrold L. Seawell, member of state board of equalization. Grass Valley share is $2,283.75, and the unincorporated area of the county is $4,954.38.

### VISITING

Mr. and Mrs. Haywood Johnson of Santa Rosa are spending a few weeks visiting at the Colonel John W. Shannonhouse home.

## TAILINGS

**By Jim Towne**

TICKETS. We had two. They would admit any one to the San Francisco opera house to hear and to see the president of our country, on the evening of Tuesday, Oct. 17th. We tried to give one away. The Democrats we approached had tickets. A Republican friend, who came to call on us, at our hotel, wouldn't walk across the street to see the president. The vein specialistist's office nurse was going to hear and see him via TV. The hotel clerk had a bad cold and was going home and go to bed. A Republican friend we were talking to over the phone, couldn't be bothered spending an evening on Harry S. Truman. My, My, what a hard time we were having, but we were determined to give the ticket away! How was this to be accomplished?

SETTING. It rained Tuesday morning showered now and then during the afternoon. But Tuesday evening was perfect. A rain washed star-studded sky canopied the sparkling city that was hostess to the people's president. It seemed that nature had purposely given the town a cleansing drenching. The Civic Center and its buildings shone spick and span in the glow of the festive night lights. The opera house was a huge jewel in a dark green setting of glinting shrubbery and lawns. We were supposed to be in our room with our right foot elevated and resting on a pillow. The specialist's orders! But how can a curious, old mountain goat keep quiet in a lonesome room when there's witchery in the night air, the nation's president in town, and a ticket to be given away?

HATRED. We waited with the crowd for the opera house doors to open. Watched the people with interest and listened to the chatter. Some of it is so silly. Some of it a theme of hatred. President Truman was an old so-and-so. So was Mayor Robinson and Governor Warren and that big lpg, Jack Shelley, used to drive a bakery truck and now was sitting in the Senate. My, My, the foolish grumblers. They were doing what Moscow would like all of us to do. Spread the gospel of hatred among ourselves.

MIRACLE. We noticed a tall, gray haired, elderly woman, who seemed to be in trouble. Press men shook their heads in a sorrowful manner when she spoke to them. The door attendants did likewise. Othe folks only shrugged their shoulders. She came and stod at our side. We asked if we could help. She replied:

"I'm so disappointed. I wanted to really see Mr. President and to hear him. It would have meant so much to me. It would have been something big in my life! I've seen and heard him in the news reels. But to really see him—" She shook her head. "I didn't know I had to have a ticket to get into the opera house."

"Are you a Democrat?" we asked.

"Oh, my goodness, NO! I'm a Republican!"

"And you want to see the president?"

"Oh, yes, indeed, It would be something I'd cherish all my life."

"How are you on faith?"

"What do you mean, faith?" she asked.

"Have you the faith to believe in a miracle? You know the power of thought can acomplish the impossible at times."

By now we had a small audience. The tall, old lady looked at us, "Are you trying to tell me that if I have enough faith that a miracle will take place? That you can pull a ticket for me down from the sky?"

"My dear lady," we said, "We can't pull a ticket down from the sky, but we can pull one from out of our wallet, if you're sure you're a Republican.

"Yes, yes, I am and so is my husband."

We handed the astonished old dear the ticket that no other one wanted. In all of that throng we knew that at least one American was present.

## IT'S A FACT — by JERRY CAHILL

WHAT HAPPENED TO THEODOSIA?
THE MYSTERIOUS DISAPPEARANCE OF AARON BURR'S DAUGHTER HAS NEVER BEEN EXPLAINED!
SHORTLY AFTER A SHIP SHE SAILED ON VANISHED, A PILOT BOAT WITH SAILS LASHED DRIFTED ASHORE AT KITTY HAWK, N.C., WITH AN UNTOUCHED MEAL ON THE TABLE, SILK DRESSES HANGING IN THE CABIN AND A WOMAN'S PORTRAIT ON THE WALL--THAT LOOKED EXACTLY LIKE THEODOSIA!
-1813-
NEXT ISSUE
WAR PATROLS IN AMERICAN HARBORS
BILLITON--tiny Dutch East Indies island, PRODUCES THE WORLD'S BEST TIN--YET WAS NOT EVEN MENTIONED WHEN BRITAIN TRANSFERRED IT TO THE DUTCH IN 1814
Copyright 1950 Atlas Features Syndicate
EVANDER BERRY WALL--Socialite of the 1880's, APPEARED IN 40 COMPLETE CHANGES OF COSTUME IN ONE DAY!
-Saratoga-
139

## AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY MEASURE TIMBER YIELD BEING TESTED IN STATE

Aerial photography, a proven aid to foresters for measuring the heights of trees in certain forests of the Central and New England states, is being put to a strict test in California.

Tree height measurements are needed to determine the timber volume of a forest.

Research to determine the feasibility of using aerial photos for this purpose in the state's forests is being conducted by the school of forestry, University of California college of agriculture. The project is directed by Robert N. Colwell, assistant professor of forestry and assistant silviculturist in the experiment station.

The making of measurements on aerial photographs, or photogrammetry as it is known to men in the profession, is not a "new find" in the field of ferestry. Aerial photos have been used for several years in determining the location, density, age class, species composition, volume, and growth rate of timber stands, as well as in constructing planimetric, topographic and vegetation maps of forested areas.

Many of these uses have been successful in California as well as elsewhere in the country. But in the special field of judging heights there may be reason to question the usefulness of photogrammetry under Cafilfornia forest conditions, despite its success in other states.

Tests in the east have demonstrated accuracy of measuring heights of forest trees with vertical photos taken at an elevation of nearly three miles above the ground, giving a photo scale of about 1/16,000. Average error in the measurement was only ten feet.

But several characteristics of forests in California may complicate the use of photos for tree height measurements.

To measure tree heights on photos, the observer must see both the tops of the trees and the ground at or near their bases.

This is where the difficulties arise under California forest conditions, according to Colwell. One purpose of the current study is to test whether photogrammetry can overcome the following factors:

1. The conifer type trees of California (pines, redwoods, etc.) are taller than the trees of the east; consequently from the air they have a greater appearance of "leaning" into adjacent trees, thus obscuring more of the ground near the bases of trees.

2. Taller trees have longer shadows, which tend to obscure adjacent tree bases. This is especially true on steep north-facing slopes which are more frequent in California's forests than in those of the east.

3. California's stands of virgin timber are denser than most of the stands in the east; the denser the stand the less is the possibility of seeing the ground at the base of trees.

4. The conifers of California have pointed tops, rather than the flat or rounded tops characteristic of many of the eastern hardwoods measured, and therefore are harded to define accurately in photos.

Three states produce mustard seed on a commercial basis California, Montana and Washington.

## BUILDING PERMITS

Carlos McGuire, Grass Valley, $15,000 frame home, Alta Vista Pines Annex.

William J. Hopkins, Truckee, $5,680.95 frame home, Donner Pines.

W. F. Ploctz, Grass Valley, $500 metal garage, Union Hill.

### New

DAY—At Miners hospital, Nevada City, Nov. 7, 1950 to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Day, Jr., Nevada City, a daughter.

HUME — At Miners hospital, Nevada City, Nov. 7, 1950 to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Hume, Nevada City, a daughter.

RICHARDS — At Miners hospital, Nevada City, Nov. 3, 1950, to Mr. and Mrs. Fred Richards, Grass Valley, a daughter.

LEONARD—At Miners hospital, Nevada City, Nov. 5, 1950, to Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Leonard, Sacramento, a son.

BOYD — At Washington, Oct. 18, 1950, to Mr. and Mrs. Verne L. Boyd, Washington, a daughter, Eletha Renee.

JACKSON — At Community hospital, Grass Valley, Oct. 7, 1950, to Mr. and Mrs. T. H. Jackson, Grass Valley, a daughter.

ROESNER — At Community hospital, Grass Valley, Oct. 14, 1950, to Mr. and Mrs. Robert Roesner, Grass Valley, a daughter.

BLUE—At Community hospital, Grass Valley, Oct. 16, 1950, to Mr. and Mrs. Donald Blue, Sacramento, a son.

BROWN—At Community hospital, Grass Valley, Oct. 28, 1950, to Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Brown, Richmond, a son.

RIDOUT—At Community hospital, Grass Valley, Oct. 29, 1950, to Mr. and Mrs. Norman Ridout, Grass Valley, a son.

WORTHLEY—At Community hospital, Grass Valley, Oct. 31, 1950, to Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Worthley, Nevada City, a daughter.

### Two

STARNARD - CRAWFORD — In Reno, Nev., Nov. 5, 1950, Ray E. Starnard, 51, Tacoma, Wash., and Eva Crawford, 44, Nevada City.

PASTERIS - MORANDI — In Nevada City, Nov. 9, 1950, Edward Louis Pasteris, 26, and Caroline Stella Morandi, 21, both of Grass Valley.

HAWKINS-CANNON—In Nevada City, Nov. 6, 1950, Joice Wilburn Hawkins, 26, and Georgia Estelle Cannon, 29, both of Grass Valley.

MULLIS-GIBSON—In Nevada City, Nov. 6, 1950, Walter Coyle Mullis, 33, Vera Ellen Gibson, 34, both of Nevada City.

DOBY-DOZIER — In Nevada City, Nov. 4, 1950, George Doby, 37, and Marion Dozier, 57, both of Mill Valley.

### Through

PEARD—In Nevada City, Nov. 9, 1950, Mary E. Peard against Alfred A. Peard, suit filed, cruelty. Couple married Nov. 25, 1933, in Reno, Nev., separated Oct. 28, 1950, in Nevada City. Community property includes home, household furniture and 1950 Chevrolet. Plaintiff asks custody of three minor children and $100 a month support. Frank G. Finnegan, Nevada City, attorney for plaintiff.

The central wing of the De Young museum in San Francisco's Golden Gate park contains 21 galleries.

## LUMBER MERCHANDISING IS BASED ON PRODUCT RATHER THAN BY BRAND

Merchandising our area's lumber is an industry responsibility, for lumber is rarely offered to the consumer on a brand basis.

When you buy a new car, new coat or washing machine, the chances are that you buy it by brand or manufacturer's name. But if you're remodeling your home, or building a new one, you as a consumer only occasionally find lumber nationally advertised as, for example, "Ajax Ponderosa Pine," "Lucky Ponderosa Pine," or under any other manufacturer-designated title.

There are many manufacturers of each species of lumber and it's impossible, because of standardization, for any single producer to merchandise his particular product all the way to the consumer without equally promoting his competitors.

Merchandising, then, must be done on a basis of species promotion for a given use which means it must be done cooperatively. For western pine region mills. such as here in Nevada county, it's a function of the western pine association whose members represent 80 percent of the production in the 12-state area.

Through the association, the western pine industry—including local mills—has perhaps the longest record of continuous national advertising and promotion in the basic building field. Throughout emphasis has been on the western pines' adaptability to specific uses in the home, chiefly as paneling and woodwork, to a point where the three woods—ponderosa pine, sugar pine and Idaho white pine—are now nationally recognized as leading standards in their field.

That program constitutes the consumer promotion for the mills which help support our community.

Basis of the entire consumer approach is a space advertising campaign, now in its 25th year, in periodicals the prospective purchaser looks to for building and remodeling ideas, specifically the so-called "shelter" magazines devoted to betterment of home and garden. Each ad reaches a potential audience of more than eight million persons nearly every month.

Therein, the association offers idea booklets to help the home owner plan his project, whether it be a kitchen, a recreation room, attic redecoration or a whole house. A literature file of some 75 publications in consumer and technical fields is maintained at the organization's headquarters in Portland. An estimated 10 million pieces have been distributed over the past quarter century.

To assist the retail lumber dealer carry out his vital function in the merchandising network, sales aids in the form of liturature, newspaper mats and technical publications are made available

Consumer publicity forms an important part of the industry's program, too. The association develops illustrated stories on the use of western pines and associated woods for magazine and newspaper publication. Photo requests from authors and editors are filled from a file of several thousand pictures.

The industry pioneered in 16 mm. sound motion pictures. Now some 135 prints of four films are in continuous circulation to schools, libraries, club groups, retail dealers meetings and television stations throughout the country. Last year more than seven million persons saw and heard western pine industry messages on lumber utilization, manufacturing and forestry.

Promotion within the trade—to builders, architects, wholesalers and dealers—is an important part of the associated effort. Five field men in strategic market areas over the nation help merchandise and specify our area's lumber products. Advertising is carried in 21 trade publications.

Trade promotion in the past three years has featured the seven associated woods produced in the region, notably douglas fir and white fir, and has boosted consumption of the two species more than 100 percent. Association efforts have resulted in a re-study of western pine region douglas fir stress ratings which is expected to materially increase published figures and therefore use of the species.

Each individual mill, of course, has its own sales channels and promotes its own particular product therein. But it's the concerted action of all of them that has made "western pines and associated woods" virtually household words throughout America. And, incidentally, kept Nevada county mill saws humming.

## Church Announcements

### Christian Science Church

Christian Science Society of Nevada City holds services every Sunday morning at 11 o'clock at the church, 114. Boulder street. Sunday school at 9:45 a.m.

Testimonial meetings are held on the first and third Wednesdays of each month at 8 p.m.

Reading room is located at 207 Main street, and is open Monday, Wednesday and Friday, holidays excepted, from 2 to 4 p.m.

THe subject of the Christian science lesson-sermon for Sunday will be "Mortals and Immortals," with the Golden Text a verse from First Corinthians: "As is the earthy, such are they also that are earthy: and as is the heavenly, such are they also that are heavenly" (15:48).

Citations comprising the sermon will include the following:

The Bible: "Charity never faileth: but whether there be prophecies, they shall ail; whether there be tongues, they shall cease; whether there be knowledge, it shall vanish away. For we know in part, and we prophesy in part, But when that which is perfect is come, then that which is in part shall be done away" (I Corinthians. (13:8-10).

"Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy: "Love never losses sight of loveliness. Its halo rests upon its object. One marvels that a friend can ever seem less than beautiful. Men and women of riper years and larger lessons ought to ripen into health and immortality, instead of lapsing into darkness or gloom" (p. 248).

### Methodist Church

**George C. Pearson, pastor**

9:45 a. m., Church school offering instruction to all ages.

11 a. m., Morning worship, sermon topic, "Heaven".

7 p. m., Evening worship, topic, "The Parable if the Talents."

### Trinity Episcopal

Max Christensen, rector.

Sunday 9:45 a. m. Church school.

11:00 a. m. Morning Prayer. Sermon by the rector.

First Sunday of the month, Holy Communion.

Wednesday, Senior choir, 7:30 p. m.

Thursday, 4 p. m., Junior choir.

Vestry, First Monday of the month.

St. Agnes Guild, First Thursday, 2 p. m.

Altar Guild, First Saturday, at 8:30 a: m., Corporate communion.

Men's Club, Second Tuesday.

### N. San Juan Seventh-Day Adventist Sabbath School

Services held in Methodist church, North San Juan.

Saturday, 11 a. m., Bible classes for children and adults.

### Pentecostal Church of God

**R. R. Hall, Pastor**

10 a. m.—Sunday school.

11 a. m.—Morning worship.

Tuesday, 7:30 p.m., Evangelistic message.

### St. Canice Church

**Father William Daly, Pastor**

Sundays—8 and 10:30 a. m.

Holy days—7:15 and 9 a. m.

Week days—8 a. m.

### Grace Lutheran Church

**Grass Valley**

**Walter C. Rubke, Pastor**

Sunday school, 10 a .m.

Divine worship, 11 a. m.


### Tele-fun

by Warren Goodrich

**"Yes, I do answer promptly. I'm always hanging around near the phone." . . . You won't miss receiving important calls if you answer your telephone as quickly as possible . . . Pacific Telephone.**

## RILEY HEADS STATE EMPLOYEES GROUP

John M. Riley, Nevada City, for the past 11 years auditor for the board of equalization, became the second president of the Gold Miners Chapter No. 102, California State Employes Association, at the recent election of the organization.

Robert Steuber, Rough and Ready, California highway patrol officer, is the retiring president.

Other officers elected are:

James Hayes, Nevada City, division of forestry, vice president.

Robert Peterson, Grass Valley, department of motor vehicles, secretary and alternate delegate.

Rudy Wicks, Grass Valley, division of highways, treasurer.

Willard Weselsky, Nevada City division of forestry, counsellor.

John Odgers, Nevada City, division of forestry.

The new officers will be installed in January.

The organization is composed of state employees in the Nevada City, Grass Valley, North San Juan and Downieville areas.

---

This poem was written by the late Gladys Sperry Zuell, and was read at her funeral services, held at Marysville Oct. 28.

**Transition**

May Light Eternal
And Love, ever shine to bless
And illumine thy radiant way
Gently, tenderly for thee,
May the Gates of Immortality
Open, to the waiting
Paradise before—

So with this Soul,
This loved One, may it be;
Who, from Earth's little Day
Now looks up and on
Into Eternity—
Into the Brightness of fuller life
And Being!

May They,
The Bright, the Shining Ones
On that Living Way of Light
Who wait, with angel eyes
Look down—This Soul receive,
And with healing bless those desolate
Here below!

Seasons come, seasons go—
Birth, death, transition!
Though fallen the leaf
From the tree, e'en as this form,
To mingle
Its substance with the dust,
Life goes one . . . .

Let Grief darken not—
Love pierces Sorrow's deepest Night!
Linked are with those Above
Not by Death, but by Love! Bless
O lift this Soul to light,
From where Love is, there is no Death—
Only Life!

---

**NATIVE SUCCUMBS**

Sheridan Harding, 85, native of Nevada City, who left here at the age of two weeks, died Oct. 31 at his home in Sacramento.

---

**LEGAL NOTICE**

## NOTICE FOR PAYMENT OF COUNTY TAXES

The taxes on all personal property secured by real property and one-half of the taxes on all real property for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1950, and ending June 30, 1951, will be due on November 1, 1950, and will be delinquent on the 5th day of December, 1950, at 5 o'clock p.m., and unless paid prior thereto six percent will be added to the amount thereof. The remaining one-half of the taxes on all real property will be payable on and after the 20th day of January, 1951, and will be delinquent on the 20th day of April, 1950, at 5 o'clock P.M., unless paid prior thereto six percent will be added to the amount thereof together with a further charge of $1.00 for each lot, piece or parcel of land separately assessed and for each assessment of personal property.

All taxes must be paid at the time the first installment as herein provided is due and payable.

Taxes are payable at the Treasurer's and Tax Collector's office, Nevada County Courthouse, Nevada City, California.

ELMA HECKER,
Ex-officio Collector and County Treasurer, Nevada City, California.

Publ. Nov. 3, 10, 17, 24, Dec. 1, 1950.

---

## DELINQUENT TAX LIST

**IN THE CITY OF NEVADA, STATE OF CALIFORNIA, FOR THE CITY TAXES LEVIED FOR THE YEAR 1949-1950.**

Default having been made in the payment of taxes levied in the year 1950 for the City of Nevada for the year ending October 10, 1950, upon the real and personal property list hereto appended.

Now, therefore, I, Sam Hooper, Tax Collector, in and for the said City of Nevada, by virtue of the authority in me vested, do hereby give public notice that unless

**LEGAL NOTICE**

the taxes delinquent as appear in said list together with the penalties, rate paid on or before the sale date given below, the real estate upon which taxes are a lien, will by operation of law, be sold to the City of Nevada, on December 8, 1950.

BEEDLE, ROY F. — Part of Lot 2, Block 58, Realty, $150.00; Tax, $2.70; Penalty, 22 cents; Cost, 50 cents; Total, $3.42.

BOYD, JOHN A. and ANN — Part of Lot 10, Block 9. Realty, $200.00; Imps., $2,500.00; Personal, $100.00; Total, $2,800.00; Tax, $50.40; Penalty, $4.03; Costs, $1.50; Total, $55.93.

CARNEY, J. E.—Part of Lot 9, Block 38. Realty, $250.00; Tax, $4.50; Penalty, 36 cents; Costs, 50 cents; Total, $5.86.

CHAPMAN, SARGENT, Est. of—Lot 3, Block 53. Realty, $200.00; Tax, $3.60; Penalty, 29 cents; Total, $3.89.

COBL, MRS. DORA — Michell Tract Addition. Realty, $150.00; Imps., $400.00; Total, $550.00; Tax, $9.90; Penalty, 79 cents; Costs, $1.00; Total, $11.69.

CORCORAN, MRS. L. O., Est. of — Lot 4, Block 4. Realty, $150.00; Imps., $650.00; Personal, $150.00; Total, $950.00; Tax, $17.10; Penalty, $1.37; Costs, $1.50; Total, $19.97.

CRAMPTON, FRANK A. and ESTAR S. and HELEN—Part of Lot 13, Block 43. Realty, $200.00; Imps., $800.00; Total, $1,000.00; Tax, $18.00; Penalty, $1.44; Costs, $1.50; Total, $20.99.

DAVIS, NELLIE P.—Part of Lot 9, Block 37. Realty, $100.00; Imps., $300.00; Total, $400.00; Tax, $7.20; Penalty, 57 cents; Costs, $1.00; Total, $8.77.

DOW, HORACE—Part of Lot 10, Block 4. Realty, $200.00; Imps. $900.00; Total, $1,100.00; Tax, $19.80; Penalty, $1.56; Costs, $1.00; Total, $22.36.

FIGARSKI, JOHN and HAZEL —Part of Lot 2, Block 26. Realty, $250.00; Tax, $4.50; Penalty, 36 cents; Costs, 50 cents; Total, $5.36.

FRENCH, FRANCIS and RUTH BORTHWICK — Part of Lot 4, Block 43. Realty, $150.00; Tax, $2.70; Penalty, 22 cents; Costs, 50 cents; Total, $3.42.

GILMORE, LYMAN, Part of Lot 7, Block 6. Realty, $300.00; Imps., $100; Total, $400; Tax, $7.20; Penalty, 57 cents; Costs, $1.00; Total, $8.77.

GILMORE, LYMAN—Part of Lot 6, Block 6. Realty, $300.00; Tax, $5.40; Penalty, 43 cents; Costs, 50 cents; Total, $6.33.

HANSHAW, MARION and BLANCHE—Part of Lot 7, Block 63. Realty, $400.00; Imps., $1,500.00; Total, $1,900.00; Tax, $34.20; Penalty, $2.73; Costs, $1.00; Total, $35.93.

HART, JAMES H. Jr. and PETRONELLA—Lot 1, Block 32. Realty, $200.00; Imps., $800.00; Furniture, $200.00; Total, $1,200.00; Tax, $21.60; Penalty, $1.72; Costs, $1.50; Total, $24.52.

HERMAN, MARY—Part of Lot 11, 12, Block 15. Realty, $250.00; Imps., $1,350.00; Personal, $300.00; Total, $1,900.00; Tax, $34.20; Penalty, $2.73; Costs, $1.50; Total, $38.43.

LANDRIGAN, MRS. ALICE Est. of—Part of Lot 23, Block 9. Realty, $100.00; Imps., $400.00; Total, $500.00; Tax, $9.00; Penalty, 72 cents; Costs, $1.00; Total, $10.72.

LESHNER, DAVID S. and WILMA E.—Part of Lot 6, Block 56. Realty, $150.00; Imps., $450.00; Total, $600.00; Tax, $10.80; Penalty, 86 cents; Costs, $1.00; Total, $12.66.

LOTZ, DeWITT and WELMA—Part of Lot 13, Block 25. Realty, $300.00; Imps., $2,000.00; Personal, $350.00; Total, $2,650.00; Tax, $47.70; Penalty, $3.82; Costs, $1.50; Total, $53.02.

MARSH, LUTHER W.—Part of Lot 1, Block 55. Realty, $100.00; Tax, $4.80; Penalty, 14 cents; Costs, 50 cents; Total, $2.44.

MEADE, GERALD E. and BONNIE—Lot 4, Block 36. Realty, $200.00; Imps., $2,000.00; Personal, $200.00; Total, $2,400.00; Tax, $43.20; Penalty, $3.45; Costs, $1.50; Total, $48.15.

NIVENS, HELEN ELIZABETH —Part of Lot 2, Block 27. Realty, $250.00; Imps., $650.00; Personal, $100.00; Total, $1,000.00; Tax, $18.00; Penalty, $1.26; Costs, $1.50; Total, $20.76.

NORTON, J. C.—Part of Lot 1, Block 38; Realty, $100.00; Imps., $500.00; Total, $600.00; Tax, $10.80; Penalty, 86 cents; Costs, $1.00; Total, $12.66.

PETERSON, LEO R. and MARTHA H.—Realty, $250.00; Tax, $4.50; Penalty, 36 cents; Costs, 50 cents; Total, $5.36.

PETERSON, R. W. and FLORENCE H.—Part of Lot 2, Block 27. Realty, $200.00; Imps., $1,800.00; Personal, $150.00; Total, $2,150.00; Tax, $38.70; Penalty, $3.10; Costs, $1.50; Total, $43.30.

SPEAKER, RICHARD T. and BONNIE F. — Lot 7, Block 4. Realty, $150.00; Tax, $2.70; Penalty, 22 cents; Costs, 50 cents; Total, $3.42.

TOMPSON, WALTER A., et al, MRS. E. P. BALTER, Agent — Lot 5, Block 40. Realty, $100.00; Tax, $1.80; Penalty 14 cents; Costs, 50 cents; Total, $2.44.

UNGARO, DANIEL — Part of Lot 3, Block 1. Imps., $200; Tax, $3.60; Penalty, 29 cents; Costs, 50 cents; Total, $4.39.

VALANTA, FRANK and BEATRICE—Part of Lot 8, Block 52. Realty, $150.00; Imps., $1,000.00; Total, $1,150.00; Tax, $20.70; Penalty, $1.65; Costs, $1.00; Total, $23.35.

VON LOBEN, SELS M. C. C.—Part of Lot 6, 7, Block 63. Lot 19, Block 5. Realty, $100.00; Tax, $1.80; Penalty, 14 cents; Costs, 50 cents; Total, $2.44.

WILCOX, VIOLETTE—Part of Lot 18, Block 57. Realty, $150.00; Imps., $1,300.00; Personal, $150.00; Total, $1,600.00; Tax, $28.80; Penalty, $2.30; Costs, $1.50; Total, $32.60.

WILLIAMS, WM. and GEO. W. Part of Lot 4, Block 43. Realty, $150.00; Imps., $550.00; Total, $700.00; Tax, $12.60; Penalty, $1.00; Costs, $1.00; Total, $14.60.

WHITHAM, SADIE J.—Lot 1, 2, Block 41. Realty, $100.00; Tax, $1.80; Penalty, 14 cents; Costs, 50 cents; Total, $2.44.

SAM HOOPER,
Tax Collector.

Publ. Nov. 10, 17, 24, 1950.

---

**ALIAS SUMMONS**
**No. 9686**

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA.

RICHARD S. WORTH, LETITIA WORTH HALEY, MERVYN WORTH and LOVINA WORTH, Plaintiffs, vs. GEORGE MURPHY, also known as GEORGE E. MURPHY, CURTIS VINUM, WILLIAM J. GREENTREE, LUCILLE JUDD, ROSE MARGARET MURPHY, THE NATIONAL HOTEL COMPANY, a partnership, J. VANCE HUCKINS, CAMILLE VANCE HUCKINS, J. R. RYAN, ESTELLE G. BERGLIN, MAY W. LEMP, JOHN DOE JOHNSON, VLADIMIR VUCINICH, MILTON MIZELL, LEO WEINTRAUB, FIRST DOE, SECOND DOE, THIRD DOE, FIRST DOE COMPANY, a corporation, SECOND DOE COMPANY, a corporation, and THIRD DOE COMPANY, a co-partnership, Defendants.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA SEND GREETINGS TO:

GEORGE MURPHY, also known as GEORGE E. MURPHY, CURTIS VINUM, WILLIAM J. GREENTREE, LUCILLE JUDD, ROSE MARGARET MURPHY, THE NATIONAL HOTEL COMPANY, a partnership, J. VANCE HUCKINS, CAMILLE VANCE HUCKINS, J. R. RYAN, ESTELLA G. BERGLIN, MAY W. LEMP, JOHN DOE JOHNSON, VLADIMIR VUCINICH, MILTON MIZELL, LEO WEINTRAUB, FIRST DOE, SECOND DOE, THIRD DOE, FIRST DOE COMPANY, a corporation, SECOND DOE COMPANY, a corporation, and THIRD DOE COMPANY, a co-partnership, Defendants.

YOU ARE HEREBY DIRECTED TO APPEAR and answer the complaint in an action entitled as above, brought against you in the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the county of Nevada within ten days after the service on you of this Summons, if served within this county; or within thirty days if served elsewhere.

And you are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said Plaintiff will take judgment for any money or damages demanded in the Complaint, as arising upon contract, or they will apply to the Court for any other relief demanded in the Complaint.

GIVEN UNDER MY HAND AND SEAL of the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the county of Nevada, this 5th day of September, A. D. 1950.

R. E. DEEBLE, CLERK
By: RITA HUTCHISON, Deputy.

(Seal of the Superior Court).

Publ. Sept. 15, 22, 29, Oct. 6, 13, 20, 27, Nov. 3, 10, 1950.

---

**NOTICE OF TRUSTEE'S SALE AT PUBLIC AUCTION**

1. WHEREAS, FRANK A. CRAMPTON and ESTHER L. CRAMPTON, his wife, as joint tenants, by Deed of Trust, dated the 26th day of August, 1949, and recorded the 29th day of August, 1949, in Book 141, at page 393 et seq., of Official Records of Nevada County, State of California, did grant and convey the premises therein and hereinafter described to Inter-County Title Company, a corporation, the undersigned as Trustee, to secure among other things, the payment of one Promissory Note, executed on the 26th day of August, 1949, for the principal sum of $3,000.00, payable five years after the date, together with interest thereon at the rate of 6% per annum, payable quarterly, and the payment by said Frank A. Crampton and Esther L. Crampton of all taxes levied against said property, and

2. WHEREAS, default has been made under the said Deed of Trust and said Note in that:

1. Trustors have failed to pay first installment of taxes in the sum of $26.32, owing to the County of Nevada, State of California, prior to the date of delinquency thereof;

2. Trustors have failed to complete promptly in a good workmanlike manner, the building being constructed on the premises;

3. Trustors have failed to pay, when due, claims for material furnished by Builders and Consumers Lumber Company which said materials were used on the dwelling situate on said premises, in the sum of $571.08.

3. WHEREAS, the said Deed of Trust provides that if default be made in the payment of any

**LEGAL NOTICE**

of the sums of principal and interest when due, the owner and holder of said note may declare the whole of the principal and interest thereon immediately due and payable, and require the said trustee to sell the property thereby granted; such sale to be made after the holder of said note shall have filed in the office of the County Recorder of the County where the property is situate, a notice of such breach and of election to sell, and three months shall have elapsed from the date of said recording, and

4. WHEREAS, ERNEST H. KUEFFER and LUCILLE A. KUEFFER, as owners and holders of said note, did declare that default had been made as aforesaid, and did declare the whole of the principal and interest immediately due and payable, and thereupon on the 28th day of March, 1950, did record in the said County Recorder's office, in Book 148 at page 218 et seq., of Official Records, due notice of breach of election to sell the premises hereinafter described to accomplish the objects of the trusts therein expressed;

5. NOW THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that by virtue of the authority in it vested by said Deed of Trust, the undersigned will, as trustee, sell at public auction in the manner provided by law, to the highest bidder for lawful money of the United States, on Friday, the 17th day of November, 1950, at the hour of 9:30 o'clock, in the forenoon of said day, at the front door of the Courthouse in Nevada City, County of Nevada, State of California, all the interest conveyed to and held by the undersigned, as trustee, by the aforesaid Deed of Trust, in and to all that certain real property set forth therein, situate in the County of Nevada, State of California, and particularly described as:

All that portion of Lot Thirteen (13), Block Forty-three (43) of the City of Nevada, as said lot and block are designated upon the Official Map of the City of Nevada, made by H. S. Bradley in the year 1869, described as follows, to-wit:

Beginning at a point from which the Southwest corner of Lot 14 of Block 43 of the City of Nevada bears the following two courses, North 1° 10' West 73.59 feet; thence North 77° 19' East 25.00 feet; thence from point of commencement South 4° 15' East 148.33 feet along the Westerly line of Jordan Street; thence South 2° 41' West 60.31 feet to a point in the Northerly line of the W. W. Wion property; thence South 87° 15' West 59.33 feet; thence North 87° 07' West 142.44 feet to the Northwest corner of the W. W. Wion property; thence North 39° 37' West 154.11 feet; thence North 45° 00' West 113.18 feet; thence North 22° 30' West 60.69 feet; thence North 22° 04' West 195.06 feet to a point in the center of Deer Creek; thence South 61° 30' East 300.16 feet to a pipe on ditch bank; thence South 31° 00' East 118.20 feet to a pipe on ditch bank; thence North 84° 53' East 144.08 feet to a pipe in fence and the point of beginning, containing

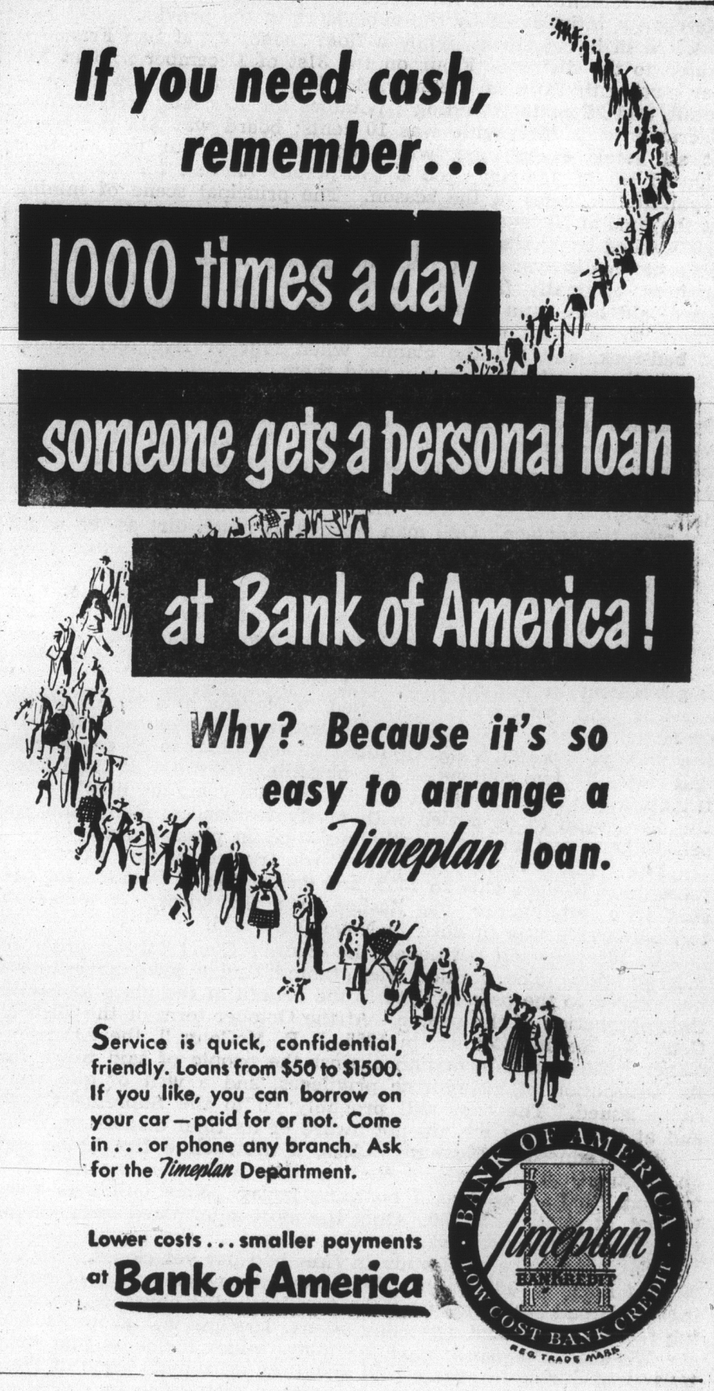
**LEGAL NOTICE**

2.12 acres, more or less.

Dated Oct. 19, 1950.

INTER COUNTY TITLE COMPANY,
a corporation
By EARL C. ERICKSON,
Trustee, their Manager.
(SEAL)

Publ. Oct. 27, Nov. 3, 10, 17, 1950.



If you need cash, remember...
1000 times a day
someone gets a personal loan
at Bank of America!
Why? Because it's so easy to arrange a Timeplan loan.
Service is quick, confidential, friendly. Loans from $50 to $1500. If you like, you can borrow on your car—paid for or not. Come in . . . or phone any branch. Ask for the Timeplan Department.
Lower costs . . . smaller payments at Bank of America
BANK OF AMERICA
Timeplan
LOW COST BANK CREDIT
REG. TRADE MARK

Is a large company "good" for the community?

*...meet Henry Bertholas and friends for the answer!*

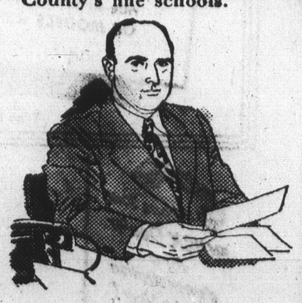
*Henry Bertholas,* Fall River Mills, started over 40 years ago digging gas mains for one of our predecessor companies. Today he's manager of the Pit River District. Like many another of P. G. and E.'s 16,500 employees, Henry has found time to serve his community—for several terms as school trustee; and as fire commissioner. To his neighbors in Shasta County, Henry Bertholas *is* P. G. and E.!

Our main job is to see that you have all the gas and electricity you need at the lowest possible rate. You can judge how efficiently we do that job by two facts: the rates you pay are among the lowest in the nation—and plentiful reserves have already been provided by our record-breaking postwar expansion program, with even more facilities being built.

But every business has additional responsibilities: to the communities where it operates, and to their citizens. We now introduce you to six of our neighbors in Shasta County. On the basis of what P. G. and E. means to them and their communities, we think you can judge what it means to you and your community.

P·G·and·E·
PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANY

*Harry Horr,* of Glenburn, rancher and sawmill operator in the northern country for 50 years. Mr. Horr once said: "When P. G. and E. and its predecessor companies came into Shasta County 64 years ago, it helped put a lot of local folks in business, and we're still benefiting by it—just as are the folks who get their power at low rates."



*This is Frank Linebeck,* Superintendent of Elementary Schools, Anderson District. Few of Shasta County's leaders know better than he how valuable a citizen and neighbor is P. G. and E. For the company pays nearly half of all school taxes that support Shasta County's fine schools.

*Meet Mr. and Mrs. Hugo Baima,* of Redding. Along with more than 169,000 other P. G. and E. stockholders, they have invested a portion of their savings in our stock. Not only does this investment pay them a return, but helps finance P. G. and E.'s widespread expansion program to assure you a continuing, adequate supply of low-cost gas and electricity.

*Here's W. N. Hogg,* owner of his own Variety Store in Anderson. To merchants and businessmen, as well as the folks who work in Shasta County, P. G. and E.'s investment of $68,000,000 in property, and annual payrolls of $1,668,000—have meant better business, a more prosperous community in which to live.

NEVADA CITY NUGGET

4—Nevada City, California, Friday, November 10, 1950

# Sargent's Story

December, of 1852, was an exceedingly stormy month. Snow and rain alternated nearly every day. The roads were almost impassable for teams, and provisions were so scarce and high in Nevada and the surrounding country that fears were entertained of a famine. The trade of this region was almost entirely diverted from Sacramento to Marysville, as the latter was more accessible. Merchants, intimidated by the experience of the previous year, had not laid in heavy stocks, while a flour monopoly at San Francisco added to the distress. Flour on the 31st of December sold at $40 per cwt. with little in the market. Fresh beef sold for 40 cents retail, and 35 cents "standing"; potatoes for 15 cents; freight from Sacramento or Marysville was 10 cents; board was $16 per week at all hotels except one, which charged $12. But the weather cleared up in January, and a prosperous harvest for the miner repaired the losses of the season. The principal scene of mining at the time at Nevada was at the old Coyote range, which, after being worked by shafts and tunnels, was now sluiced to the bedrock by a newly-discovered process, since greatly in use. Old drifts and timbers, originally fifty and seventy-five feet below the surface, were laid bare, and many places were found to pay immensely, where the original workers had been deceived by an appearance of bed-rock, and left the claims, when four or five feet further penetration would have richly paid them.

The difference between mining in 1850 and 1852 was striking. Operations of every-day occurrence in the latter-year, and since would have dismayed the old pioneers. Persons who left in 1850, and returned in 1852, found the march of improvement had made their notions of mining ridiculous. Pans, rockers, and even "long toms" were no longer of use. There was no longer a mere scratching over the surface. One man washed as much dirt as ten could before, and saved more gold. Tunnels, water ways through rock, perpendicular shafts a hundred feet deep, water conveyed for miles through flumes, etc., marked the progress of the times. It is a very singular fact that miners in a very short time seemed to grasp what was required in the way of improvement, and with the exception of the hydraulic hose, now in use, there has been no marked improvement in mining since 1852.

The first brick building erected in Nevada was by H. Davis, on Broad street, a fine two-story structure, in September, 1853. In the same year water was introduced in lead pipes to all the houses and stores by two companies, one obtaining its water at Gold Flat, the other from the Coyote Hills. During the year, the hills around the city began to be dotted with pretty residences; many families settled here, and society greatly increased in pleasantness.

The "Alta Telegraph Company" constructed its line from Sacramento to Nevada City in 1853, and on the 5th of October, for the first time, intelligence was flashed over the wires. A telegraph to Downieville was finished in November, 1855.

In 1853 Nevada petitioned the County Court for an order of incorporation. The petition was granted, and a town government has existed to the present time to the benefit of the place and with the approbation of the people. At the October term of the District Court for Nevada County, in 1855, J. R. McConnell, the Attorney-General, filed an information against the people of said town, for the usurpation of incorporate privileges, and a writ of quo warranto issued. The case will probably go to the Supreme Court, and at this writing we are not aware of its final disposition.

On Wednesday, November 28th, a destructive fire broke out on Main street, just above the junction with Commercial, in a wooden building used as a boarding house. Nine buildings were burned, at a loss of $6,000. Only the most determined exertions of the citizens prevented an extensive ravage of the town.

The experience of Nevada in fires had not yet closed. On the 20th of Fbruary, 1855, a fire devastated the whole range of buildings on Broad street, between the two Methodist churches, destroying fifteen houses and damaging others. The loss was about $40,000.

We shall not dwell upon the many minor incidents that have transpired during the years 1854 and 1855, as, though some of them may be interesting, they possess nothing distinctive in character. Nevada has now many fine brick buildings, a large and increasing trade, and an upward tendency. A few years have developed a flourishing city in the heart of the wilderness. Here where the rude savage listlessly wandered six years ago, are now the haunts of civilized life. Schools and churches have sprung up, the delights of enlightened society, the hum of busy industry. The pioneers of Nevada, who yet remain to see its prosperity, may well felicitate themselves in being the founders of a growing and permanent growing city.

We close this sketch of Nevada by remarking that there are two Masonic Lodges, an Odd Fellows Lodge, a Chapter of Masonry, two Sons of Temperance Divisions, and an Order of Templars, now in Nevada, and all flourishing. The vote of Nevada, cast in the September election of 1855, was 1,386.

## JUNIOR CHAMBER OF NEVADA CITY FOLDS

Marvin E. Haddy, charter president of the Nevada City Junior Chamber of Commerce, announced this week that the organization has disbanded because of lack of interest.

In a last ditch try to keep the floundering organization alive, a few officers and directors met last week and called a work day for last Sunday to be held at the Pioneer park playground to complete erection of the playground equipment.

Only four persons appeared at the work day and the president of the defunct organization stated "You' can now say the Junior Chamber of Commerce is dead."

Sacramento county is one of the original counties of the state.

DR. WALTER MULLIS
DENTIST
435 Zion Street Phone 564J
NEVADA CITY

GEO. H. SHIRKEY
OPTOMETRIST
A brighter world with better eyesight
HAVE YOUR EYES EXAMINED
119 MILL ST. GRASS VALLEY

Dignity

We strive and maintain dignity of service to all . . . in their time of need.

Services are arranged by a staff that has years of experience.

You may place full confidence in our mortuary services.

BERGEMANN FUNERAL CHAPEL
(formerly Holmes Funeral Home)
J. Paul Bergemann
246 Sacramento Street
Telephone 203
Nevada City
24-HOUR Ambulance Service

PEACE OF MIND

## SUPERVISORS CANVASS VOTES NEXT MONDAY

The board of supervisors will canvass the Tuesday ballots next Monday morning at 10 o'clock, and pay election and officials expenses.

Absentee ballots will be counted Friday, Nov. 24. A special board of five members will count the 375 absentee ballots sent out by County Clerk Ralph E. Deeble.

The special board includes Arthur Bone, inspector; Jeannette Orzalli and Alma Marsh, judges; Hilda Sandow and Frances M. Rua, clerks.

## FIRE FIGHTING CLASSES FOR LOCAL FIREMEN

A one week course in instruction in fire fighting will be concluded tonight for members of the Nevada City fire department, according to Fire Chief Johnny Graham. The course is being conducted by Carl J. Kisle, Sacramento, fire training instructor of the state department of education.

The training includes instruction in fire fighting, use of fire fighting equipment, and salvage operations.

## TEACHERS' INSTITUTE IN GRASS VALLEY

Teachers institute for all Nevada county instructors will be held Nov. 20, 21 and 22, in the Grass Valley high school, according to an announcement by Walter A. Carlson, county superintendent of schools.

A member of the faculty from Sacramento state college will direct the institute, Carlson said.

## EUGENE INGALLS HEADS CONCERT ASSOCIATION

Eugene Ingalls, Grass Valley, was unanimously elected president of the Twin Cities Community Concert Association Friday night, to succeed Lloyd Geist, Nevada City, who resigned. The election took place at a special meeting held at the Bret Harte Inn, Grass Valley.

Geist resigned as he is departing to Mendota where he has accepted a position in the elementary school system of the Fresno county.

Miss Bernice Glasson and Mrs. Grace Raymond, Grass Valley, and Mrs. Louise Hornberger, Nevada City, were chosen to fill vacancies on the board of directors.

The first concert of the current season was held last night in the Veterans Memorial hall, and featured the piano team of Alfred and Herbert Teltschik.

GEORGE C. BOLES
Optometrist
312 Broad St. Nevada City
Telephone 88

HOME MADE
ICE CREAM
$1.50 Gallon
LUNCH TIME?
Tasty Sandwiches, Homemade Salads, Homemade Chili, Delicious French Fries, Soups, Pies, Ice Cream
MILTON'S
CONFECTIONERY
231 Broad Phone 123
We Close at 8 P.M.

**BIRTHDAY PARTY**

Mr. and Mrs. Michel Lipman gave a dinner party for their son, Gene Szemanski, 15. Among the guests were Mr. and Mrs. William Fisher and sons, Tom and Joseph, and Phil Thompson and Bill Salter.

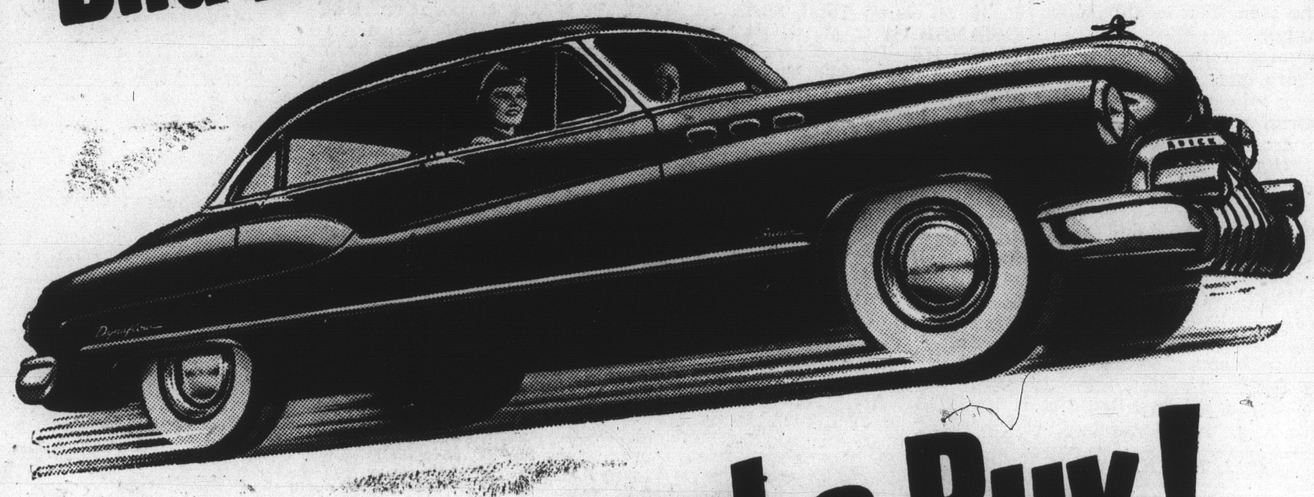
San Francisco's Russian Hill was once a buying ground for Russian sailors.

Ranchers Agree

You can't beat the Builders and Consumers Lumber Company for top-quality repair-remodeling materials. Our fine stocks of sensibly-priced lumber, roofing, siding, mason supplies, paints, will go far toward making YOUR farm or ranch a model of beauty and efficiency. Convenient budget terms may be arranged.

BUILDERS AND CONSUMERS LUMBER COMPANY
Glenbrook — Grass Valley-Nevada City Highway
Phone Grass Valley 1050

Bird in hand that's a Beauty



and a Buy!

Now it can be told. This clean-lined, smart-stepping 1950 version is the most popular Buick ever built.

Ever since early in the present year, a value-wise public has been taking them away from us as fast as—or faster than—the great Buick factories could roll them out. Within recent weeks, production and sales have set an all-time record.

Count off the distinguished and time-tried features of this winner and you'll know why.

It has a Very Exclusive Motor—Buick's own high-compression Fireball—which gets its driving power from a combustion chamber found in no other car in the world.

It has the bump-smothering softness of coil springs on all four wheels and a torque-tube drive—a comfort combination that no other car provides.

It has Dynaflow Drive*—which ushered in a whole new concept of effortless travel.

It has a brilliant styling which sets it apart from every other car on the road.

And it has prices which say "buy me" to any motorist who's looking for maximum money's worth.

Isn't it sensible, while these great cars are still coming off the line, to check with your Buick dealer about getting one to call your own?

*Standard on ROADMASTER, optional at extra cost on SUPER and SPECIAL models.

Only Buick has Dynaflow—and with it goes:

HIGHER-COMPRESSION Fireball valve-in-head power in three engines. (New F-263 engine in SUPER models.) • NEW-PATTERN STYLING, with MULTI-GUARD forefront, taper-through fenders, "double bubble" taillights • WIDE-ANGLE VISIBILITY, close-up road view both forward and back • TRAFFIC-HANDY SIZE, less over-all length for easier parking and garaging, short turning radius • EXTRA-WIDE SEATS cradled between the axles • SOFT BUICK RIDE, from all-coil springing, Safety-Ride rims, low-pressure tires, ride-steadying torque-tube • WIDE ARRAY OF MODELS with Body by Fisher.

WHEN BETTER AUTOMOBILES ARE BUILT BUICK WILL BUILD THEM

WHATEVER YOUR PRICE RANGE
"Better Buy Buick"

Tune in HENRY J. TAYLOR, ABC Network, every Monday evening.

YOUR KEY TO GREATER VALUE

Phone Your BUICK Dealer for a demonstration Right Now!

PAUL VILES
120 N. AUBURN STREET P. O. BOX 911 GRASS VALLEY

# Social and Club News

Mrs. Beatrice Butcher, Society Reporter, Phone 486

## Mrs. Edith Forstner Elected Worthy Matron Of Evangeline Chapter

Mrs. Edith Forstner was elected Worthy Matron for 1951 of Evangeline Chapter No. 9, Order of the Eastern Star, at a regular meeting of the chapter Tuesday evening in the Masonic hall.

The election was preceeded by a pot-luck supper with Mrs. Louise Polglase in charge of arrangements. Miss Helen Chapman was serenaded with "Happy Birthday" while the members were at the supper table.

Mrs. Annie Sherman gave a summary of the efforts of Evangeline Chapter's first Worthy Matron, Mrs. Elizabeth Jane Rolfe. Her grandson, Benjamin Franklin Wright, and granddaughter, Mrs. Katherine James, presented a picture of Mrs. Rolfe and her jewel to the chapter.

Other officers elected were Joseph Forstner, Worthy Patron; Mrs. Florence Harter, Associate Matron; Ernest Harter, Associate Patron; Mrs. Jane Sbaffi, Conductress; and Miss Chapman Associate Conductress.

Tuesday, Nov. 21, will be obligation night. Members with birthdays in September, October and November will be honored, along with Mrs. Genevieve Elliott, present Worthy Matron, whose birthday occurs Nov. 24.

### MRS. CELIO ENTERTAINS

Mrs. Katherine Celio of Gethsemane Street entertained the Nevada City Garden Club at her home yesterday. Mrs. H. W. Whipp and Mrs. Helen Sawyer were co-hostesses. After the regular monthly busines meeting a Thanksgiving program was presented to the members. Reports on the Colfax Flower show and the crysanthemum show in Sacramento were given. Guessing games were followed with lovely refreshments.

### BIRTHDAY PARTY

Little Michael Riley, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Riley of the Ridge Road celebrated his tenth birthday last Saturday by first serving refreshments to his friends and then taking them to the theater. Among those present were: Silvia Powers, Allen Westcott, David Rogers, Carl Novak, Jerry and Paul Frey and Steve and Timmy Riley.

### ELHCONIP CLUB TONIGHT

The Elhconip Club will meet tonight at the home of Mrs. A. L. Brass. The other seven members who plan to spend the eveping playing cards are Mrs. Vera Gularte, Mrs. George Halstead, Mrs. William Casci, Mrs. Charles Hilpert, Mrs. John Bloomdale, Mrs. John Hilpert and Miss Lillian Duceschi.

### APRON SALE

Mount Saint Mary's Mother's Club are planning an apron sale at the Sierra Hall in Grass Valley from 10 a. m. to 3 a. m., Monday Nov. 20. Mrs. Ann Rogers of Nevada City is in charge of this 6th grade group of the Mother's Club. Mrs. Ted Niehaus of Grass Valley is on the committee.

### CIVIC CLUB TO MEET

The Nevada City Women's Civic Club will meet Wednesday at the Methodist Church at 1 p.m. for their regular monthly meeting. Plans for the Christmas party and discussions of a drinking fountain to be installed in the business area of Nevada City, will be made. Members are requested to bring a few sandwiches and cookies. Coffee and tea will be served.

### GARDEN CLUB MEETS

The Ridge Road Garden Club will meet Tuesday at 1 p. m., for its regular desert luncheon and business meeting at the home of Mrs. Byron L. Eastman on the Ridge Road. Mrs. Margaret E. Webb of Loomis will speak on dish and button gardens. Members of the Colfax Garden Club will be guests.

### ASKS $550 FENCE DAMAGE

M. J. Meredith filed a complaint in superior court last week asking $550 damages of fencing on grazing land during lumbering operations by defendant, G. N. Dodge. Albert L. Johnson, Nevada City, is attorney for plaintiff.

## Soroptimists Hold Classification Party

The Nevada City Soroptomists held its monthly business and dinner meeting at the home of Mrs. Otto Schiffner where a pot-luck supper was served at 6:30 p. m.

The members were dressed as to classification and the amusing and original costumes caused much laughter.

This being the birthday night for Mrs. Minerva Wright, Mrs. Gertrude Lantz, Mrs. Marguerite Gentile and Mrs. Pat Henneman, gifts were presented to these members and happy birthday songs were sung. A report was given on the recent Reno conference.

### VISIT GARDEN SHOW

Mrs. Frances Burton and her son John, Mrs. H. W. Whipp, Mrs. R. W. Renfree, Miss Gertrude Goyne and Mrs. Arthur Hoag left last Saturday morning in Mrs. Lester Kyler's car for Sacramento not returning to Nevada City until 6 p. m. They first visited the Cascade Gardens, where one of the largest crysanthemum displays in the Sacramento valley can be seen. The remainder of the day was spent in admiring the beautiful crysanthemum shown in the Clunie auditorium, in McKinley park in Sacramento. This is the third year the various Sacramento Garden Clubs have joined to give the public the opportunity to see the gorgeous crysanthemum grown around the Sacramento area.

The show was held on Saturday and Sunday and the members of the Nevada City Garden Club plan on attending again in 1951. Luncheon was served in the Sacramento home of Mrs. Renfree's sister.

### VISITING HERE

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Dolan spent several days with their son Jack Dolan and his wife in Oakland who will return with them to Nevada City to enjoy a pre-Thanksgiving dinner at the Sam Dolan home next Sunday.

### BLUE TENT MEETING

The Blue Tent Garden Club met Wednesday at the home of Mrs. Kenneth Arbogast. Mrs. Emily Kyler and Mrs. Leonard Foote were the guests who enjoyed the luncheon and the flower discussions.

### BPWC MEETING FRIDAY

Nevada City Business and Professional Women's Club will meet this evening at 8 o'clock at the home of Mrs. Doris O'Shaughnessy, 425 Zion street, in a forum session postponed from last night.

### CANASTA

Mrs. Clifford Morgan served a delicious lunch to Mrs. Frank Mack, Mrs. Grover Wilson and Mrs. Lester Kyler last Tuesday afternoon. Her friends spent the remainder of the afternoon playing canasta.

## STRICTLY FRESH

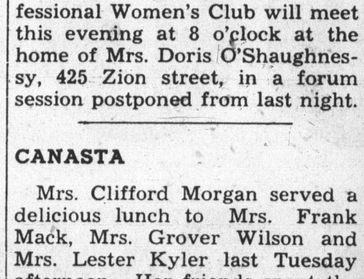
**A CLEVELAND couple bought a maple highboy in a used furniture store for $10. Inside it they found $80 wrapped in an old newspaper. Guess the money had been a top-drawer secret for years.**

* * *

**In Vienna, Austria, an architect inadvertently omitted plans for a staircase and only ground floor tenants could move into the finished apartment house. Sounds like an ideal place for ladder-equipped elopers to move into.**

* * *

**In Chicago, a young mathematics teacher resigned to give birth to twins. As far as we can**



**see, formulas aren't much different from equations.**

* * *

**A magician in Calcutta, India, rode three miles blindfolded through the busiest part of town. Bet everyone mistook him for a woman driver.**

* * *

**Police are searching for a thief who stole 350 phonograph records in Atlanta, Ga. It's our guess that he's running around in circles.**

### GLAMOROUS CORDUROY

**This glamorous cotton corduroy suit-dress was modeled recently in a showing of outstanding fall and winter corduroy fashions by Crompton-Richmond. The distinctive styling of this chic two-piece corduroy designed by Jean Patou features huge sleeves that give it almost a cape-like effect. The wide, wide collar buttons with two giant buttons at the edge of the sleeves.**

### NEW POSITION

William Barian has accepted a position of sales supervisor for the Tampax Co. for the state of California and his headquarters will be in Los Angeles. The family will soon be joining his in the south. Mrs. Barian, the sister of Mrs. Ed S. Morris, formerly of Banner Mountain Road, will be greatly missed by the many friends she has made here, as well as their little daughter Lois, who is still attending the eighth grade in the Gold Flat school.

### STITCH AND CHATTER

The Stitch and Chatter Club met Thursday at the home of Mrs. Lilly Ann Eden for lunch. Plans for their Christmas party were discussed.

## Girl Scouts Hike to Pioneer Cemetery in Working for Their Explorer Badges

Nevada City Girl Scout Troop No. 1 under leadership of Mrs. E. L. Kyle, earned merits toward their Foot Traveler and Explorer badges during their meeting hour Wednesday afternoon.

The troop met at the Girl Scout hall and after a short business session and a discussion of the Badge Program Trail, conducted by President Janet Haley and the acting secretary, Judy Narramore walked to and explored the old Pioneer cemetery.

Present at the meeting were Mrs. Elise De Mattei and Mrs. William Fisher.

Scouts taking part in the activities were Janet Haley, Judy Narramore, Sharon Hurst, Diane Harless, Bobbe Seeberg, Ruthe Robinson, Mary Oprisko, Ann Tamblyn and Marjorie Thomas.

The girls decided to have a nose-bag hike at next week's meeting, weather permitting. If not, a community exploration trip is scheduled.

## STRICTLY FRESH

**THE British taxpayer received a $630 bill for a government survey on the habits of African elephants. Compared to what Uncle Sam spends on mosquito research, John Bull invested peanuts in the pachyderms.**

* * *

**A Los Angeles woman testified that the noise of her millionaire hubby totaling his assets on an adding machine disturbed her sleep at night. Maybe she should have tried counting sheep, while he counted shekels.**

* * *

**Cleveland police are seeking a second-story man who carries a**

**folding ladder. They'll probably catch him when his business folds up on him.**

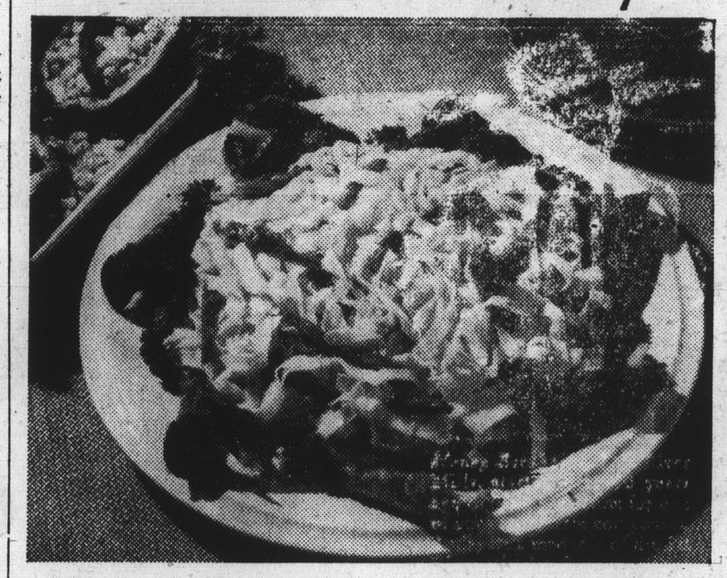
* * *

**An airliner was damaged when it flew into seagulls at Sydney, New South Wales. Bet the pilot got the bird when he submitted his flight report.**

* * *

**A senator in Washington, D. C., recently told Congress that an army troopship left San Francisco with seven bad risks among the crew. It's dollars to doughnuts they turn out to be cooks.**

## Salami Noodle Medley



PICTURESQUE "horns of plenty" surrounding Salami Noodle Medley keep secret the tiny price it takes to serve the spicy entree. The approaching holiday season is sure to rip the seams of even the most carefully made food budget. Nourishing egg noodles and flavorful julienne salami combine to take the strain off the budget as well as to add important protein to the diet.

An easy dish to prepare, the medley can be served buffet style or in individual servings. As the noodles cook, brown the salami in fat. Then add flour, salt and tomatoes and stir until thickened. Add cooked green beans and noodles last and heat the mixture thoroughly.

Serve Salami Noodle Medley on a hot platter surrounded by "horns of plenty." Make the "horns of plenty" by rolling salami slices and inserting carrot sticks for centers. The bland flavor of the good egg noodles combines with the spicy flavor of the julienne salami to create a tempting flavor and a pleasing aroma that is sure to whet the appetites of the entire family. The good protein of the durum noodles and salami joins the vitamins and minerals of the tomatoes and green beans to make a medley of good nutrition as well as good eating.

For color and texture contrast a dish of fresh crisp green peppers heaped with yellow corn makes a tempting addition to the menu. Complete the meal with a basket of crisp corn sticks and butter or margarine and a pitcher of hot chocolate.

**SALAMI NOODLE MEDLEY**

6 ounces medium noodles
2 tablespoons fat
1 cup julienne salami
2 tablespoons flour
¼ teaspoon salt
2½ cups tomatoes (1 No. 2 can)
1 cup cooked green beans
Salami slices
Carrot sticks

Cook noodles in boiling salted water until tender (about 5 minutes). Drain and rinse. Heat fat in skillet. Add julienne salami; brown lightly. Stir in flour and salt. Gradually add tomatoes, stirring until thickened. Add green beans and noodles. Heat thoroughly. Serve on hot platter. Garnish with additional salami slices rolled into "horns of plenty" with carrot stick centers.

**Makes 4 servings.**

### CORN BROOM GIRL

**Fran Warren, Singing Star**

**Texas Guinan used to greet visitors to her famous night club by shouting "Hello Sucker" at them as they entered. The folks who wined and dined in her saloon —oops, salon—could afford to be suckers. Can you—when you go to market to buy a broom?**

**Above you see Fran Warren, beautiful star of radio and television, picking out a broom. She's being careful to get one with good stitching so that it will do the job well. What does Fran Warren know about brooms? Well, she's now being called "The Corn Broom Girl" since she made the popular RCA recording of the lilting tune, "An Ordinary Broom Reminds Me Of You."**

**Now, she and the National Broom Manufacturers and Allied Industries Association offer you a few tips on how to buy a broom.**

**First, pull back the outer fibres of the broom and make sure the inside fibres are made of genuine broom corn, too. All strands should be of full length, to make the broom lively and resilient.**

**Be certain the broom's stitching is tight and even, and that there are an adequate number of rows of stitching. Loose sewing with the twine may cause the broom to fray out too soon. Finally, check the number of stitches to the row. The greater the number, the tighter and better and longer-lasting the the broom.**

## YELLOWJACKET BUZZINGS

By Darleen Crowley

The entire school was grieved to hear of the passing of Robert Reed Edson, 15. The son of Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Edson of Nevada City, Robert Edson was born in Oakland. He died in Miners hospital 5:30 a. m., Tuesday. At a special meeting Tuesday afternoon of the sophomore class of which Robert Edson was a member, they decided to send a bouquet of flowers in remembrance of one of their best liked students. Funeral services were held Thursday afternoon at Bergemann Funeral Chapel.

The executive board of the Nevada City Parent Teachers Association met Thursday afternoon at the high school and laid plans for the meeting and dinner to be held Thursday.

The Sophomores have scheduled a dance for Friday, Dec. 1, at 3 p. m. The name of the dance is "The Sophomore Struggle. It will be a sock dance, so everyone who attends has to leave his shoes at the door. Chairmen of the committees are: Sally Ribble, advertising; Shirley Burger, decorating; Minnie R. Releford, refreshments; Germaine Marsh, clean-up and Carole Hartell, in charge of music. The music will be furnished by records.

Student body cards will be sold at the school this year instead of being given to each one as in the past years.

New phonograph records for the high school were bought by Hal Draper, Jr., teacher at the high school.

A speedball game was held between the sophomores and juniors last Tuesday after school on the high school turf.

Another in the series of the National Assemblies was held in the high school auditorium Thursday afternoon at 12:45.

An assembly was held in the auditorium Wednesday afternoon at 2:30. It was presented by General Motors Corporation, called "Preview of Progress." It featured various demonstrations with the students participating. The assembly was enjoyed by the entire student body.

Everyone at the high school is looking forward to the big Armistice day football game this Saturday in Grass Valley. The game is an annual event between Nevada City and Grass Valley, so everyone come and see Nevada City win. (I hope).

San Bernardino county is the largest in the U. S., containing 20,157 square miles.

## U. S. GOLD FLOWING TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AT $100 MILLION WEEKLY

A yellow stream of gold is flowing out of the U. S. today in a sensational reversal of a trend that started shortly after the last World War.

For the first time since 1945, gold is actually being drained out of this country and this loss has been accelerated to a new peak tempo since the outbreak of the Korean war.

In recent weeks, the U. S. has been losing gold at a peak rate of nearly $100,000,000 a week. The average weekly loss for the last 12 months has been about $50,000,000.

This is a direct reversal of the pattern following World War II, when foreign countries were sending their gold to the U. S. at the rate of about $2,000,000,000 a year.

The vast gold holdings of the U. S. treasury now have shrunk to the $23,500,000,000 mark — a loss of about $1,200,000,000 since 1949, according to official figures.

Why have we been losing gold?

Ofifcially, there seems to be no one valid reason. But privately, officials advance two:

1. Gold offers a good hedge against the loss of purchasing power.

2. Foreign countries are piling up more U. S. dollars than they immediately need, so they are hurriedly converting some of them into gold.

More foreign countries have been keeping silent on their gold purchases. But Thailand recently let the cat out of the bag when it blandly explained its purchase of about $40,000,000 worth of gold by saying "Gold is safer than the U. S. dollar."

The impression seems to be widespread in Europe and elsewhere that the American dollar is going down in value and that a change to gold now will enable the buyer to purchase more cheap dollars later.

Many foreigners, too, seem to have the feeling since the Korean crisis began that it may be safer to keep their money in gold than in the dollars of a country that may yet become involved in a general war.

Biggest buyers recently have been Great Britain,, which reportedly has bought up to $600,000,000 worth of gold in the past year, and Italy, which has announced officially a purchase of about $145,000,000 worth of the yellow metal.

Other countries reportedly dipping heavily into the gold market are Switzerland, France, Belgium, the Netherlands and Egypt.

The $8,000,000 Feather river highway was opened for travel in 1937.

## TEST YOUR I. Q.

**1. Where was backgammon invented?**
**2. What country was once known as the "Hermit Kingdom"?**
**3. Who introduced bloomers into America?**

**4. What is the life span of the eagle?**
**5. In what year did the Johnstown Flood occur?**

Answers to TEST YOUR I. Q.

1. Invented by Palamedes of Greece in 1224 B. C.
2. Korea.
3. Mrs. Amelia Jenks Bloomer in 1849.
4. About 200 years.
5. May 31, 1889, at Johnstown, Pa., causing the death of 2142 persons.

NEVADA CITY—ON THE THRESHOLD TO THE BEST IN SPORTS - RECREATION

NEVADA CITY CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

BERGEMANN FUNERAL CHAPEL
Phone 203
The Bergemann Funeral Chapel service is priced within the means of all. Ambulance service at all hours.

NEVADA CITY NUGGET

6—Nevada City, California, Friday, November 10, 1950

# NUGGET SPORTS

## TOMORROW'S GAME IS 48TH RENEWAL OF LOCAL GRID CLASSIC

When the Grass Valley Miners and the Nevada City Yellowjackets take the field tomorrow afternoon on Hennessy field, it will be the 48th meeting of the varsity football teams of the two schools.

Nevada City has emerged victorious ten times, Grass Valley has won 31 of the games and six games were stalemated.

Nevada City's last victory was a 7-0 game in 1934.

| GV | Year | NC |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1905 | 21 |
| 3 | 1910 | 9 |
| 3 | 1910 | 3 |
| 6 | 1912 | 6 |
| 6 | 1912 | 3 |
| 8 | 1912 | 8 |
| 6 | 1913 | 5 |
| 9 | 1915 | 0 |
| 0 | 1915 | 6 |
| 0 | 1915 | 3 |
| 0 | 1916 | 35 |
| 0 | 1917 | 11 |
| 0 | 1917 | 15 |
| 28 | 1919 | 0 |
| 36 | 1919 | 0 |
| 40 | 1921 | 7 |
| 40 | 1922 | 0 |
| 19 | 1923 | 0 |
| 21 | 1923 | 2 |
| 18 | 1924 | 0 |
| 35 | 1925 | 7 |
| 33 | 1925 | 0 |
| 6 | 1932 | 0 |
| 25 | 1932 | 19 |
| 0 | 1932 | 6 |
| 40 | 1933 | 0 |
| 0 | 1933 | 7 |
| 9 | 1934 | 0 |
| 0 | 1934 | 7 |
| 14 | 1935 | 7 |
| 22 | 1935 | 0 |
| 6 | 1936 | 0 |
| 13 | 1936 | 0 |
| 6 | 1937 | 0 |
| 18 | 1938 | 0 |
| 19 | 1939 | 0 |
| 6 | 1940 | 6 |
| 13 | 1941 | 6 |
| 0 | 1942 | 0 |
| 13 | 1942 | 6 |
| 18 | 1943 | 6 |
| 18 | 1944 | 8 |
| 12 | 1945 | 7 |
| 33 | 1946 | 7 |
| 0 | 1947 | 0 |
| 26 | 1948 | 7 |
| 19 | 1949 | 0 |

## C CAGERS CAN TIE FOR LEAGUE CHAMPIONSHIP

Victory today over Grass Valley and a repeat in the final game Tuesday with Yuba City can give Nevada City high school C basketball team a tie for Sierra Foothill conference championship. In first round play Nevada City defeated Grass Valley and lost a one-point thriller to Yuba City.

The C team won its eighth contest Wednesday afternoon here by defeating San Juan 17-13.

The C team lost 21-10 Friday afternoon to Placer Union High School in Auburn.

Coach Immel said the squad was lost on the large floor of the Placer gymnasium.

### CARD OF THANKS

I wish to express my thanks and appreciation to all electors of the Fourth Supervisorial District, and for their support and help in my election as their representative.

GUY N. ROBINSON,

## FREE PHEASANT HUNT GROUNDS TO BE OPEN

A total of more than 104,000 acres of California's best pheasant hunting country will be opened to free public hunting as a result of teamwork by the division of fish and game and the state's landowners.

In a preview announcement from the state agency, it was revealed that 12 separate cooperative hunting areas, averaging 10,000 acres in size, will be available to licensed upland game hunters. In 1949, the first year of the unique plan, approximately 56,000 acres were opened to permit holders.

The 10-day pheasant hunting season opens at 8 a. m., Saturday, Nov. 18. An estimated 200,000 nimrods are expected to purchase pheasant hunting tags at $1 each.

Each of the 12 cooperative areas will be patrolled by wardens of the division of fish and game. Landowners may declare unharvested fields and areas surrounding livestock or buildings closed to all hunting.

For his cooperation, the farmer may reserve no more than 20 per cent of his acreage for restricted hunting by his family and friends.. Only one area, consisting of 11,500 acres in Colusa county, will charge a $2 fee, allowed by the legislative law.

Male pheasants raised at state game farms will be released prior to the opening of the general hunting season on the non-charge areas only.

### CARD OF THANKS

It is with deep appreciation I wish to thank the voters who supported me at the general election to the office of constable..

William O. Shipley.


## Nudists

needn't bother reading this ad, since their dry cleaning problems are negligible!

However . . .

It happens to be the case for most of us that we wear some clothes! In fact, we take great delight in choosing and wearing them.

With one of the biggest plants in the area, with the very latest equipment and with years of experience, we can and do give your clothes the best of gentle care. They'll come back sparkling clean and sterilized.

TRY US, AND YOU'LL BE CONVINCED!

GRASS VALLEY LAUNDRY

and

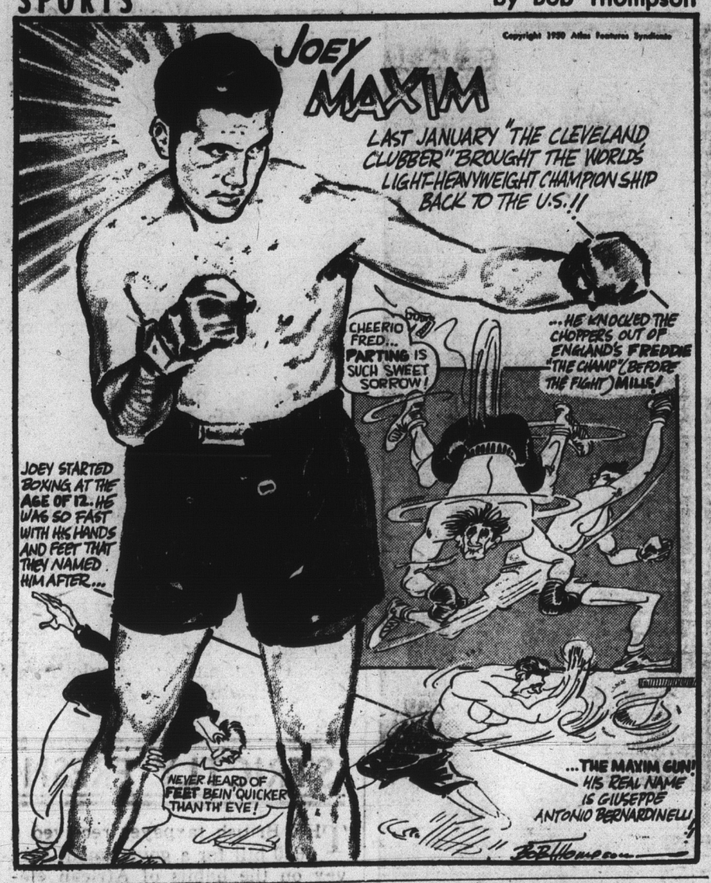
DRY CLEANERS

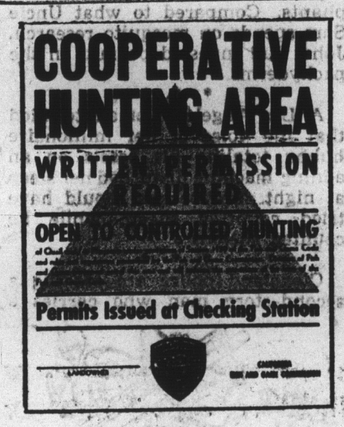
111 Bennett Street

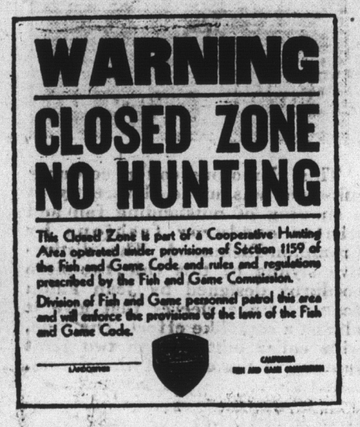
Grass Valley

Complete LAUNDRY SERVICE


SPORTS by Bob Thompson


Copyright 1950 Atlas Features Syndicate
JOEY MAXIM
LAST JANUARY "THE CLEVELAND CLUBBER" BROUGHT THE WORLDS LIGHT-HEAVYWEIGHT CHAMPIONSHIP BACK TO THE U.S.!!
CHEERIO FRED... PARTING IS SUCH SWEET SORROW!
...HE KNOCKED THE CHOPPERS OUT OF ENGLAND'S FREDDIE "THE CHAMP" (BEFORE THE FIGHT) MILLS!
JOEY STARTED BOXING AT THE AGE OF 12.. HE WAS SO FAST WITH HIS HANDS AND FEET THAT THEY NAMED HIM AFTER...
NEVER HEARD OF FEET BEIN' QUICKER THAN TH' EYE!
...THE MAXIM GUN! HIS REAL NAME IS GIUSEPPE ANTONIO BERNARDINELLI





WARNING
CLOSED ZONE
NO HUNTING
This Closed Zone is part of a Cooperative Hunting Area operated under provisions of Section 1159 of the Fish and Game Code and rules and regulations prescribed by the Fish and Game Commission.
Division of Fish and Game personnel patrol this area and will enforce the provisions of the laws of the Fish and Game Code.

**A place to shoot during the coming pheasant hunting season is guaranteed by the sign at the left, which will adorn more than 100,000 acres of California farm land between Saturday, Nov. 18, and Monday, Nov. 27. Unharvested crops, buildings, and stock will be protected by signs like that at the right, when an estimated 200,000 upland game hunters are afield. Twelve separate areas will be operated and patrolled by the Division of Fish and Game in the second year of its cooperative hunting program.**

## COMMERCIAL YULE TREE CUTTERS MUST REGISTER WITH STATE

State Forester DeWitt Nelson reminded all Christmas tree operators that state law requires every individual who, for commercial purposes, cuts Christmas trees, decorative greenery, or other forest products, on forest lands in California to register with the State Forester, State Office Building No. 1, Sacramento, 14. The registration fee is set by law at $1 per year.

State law requires every person who cuts or removes Christmas trees or holiday greenery growing upon land not his own to obtain permission from the owner of the land on which the trees or greenery are cut. Nelson cautioned that any person who knowingly sells, offers or exposes for sale, or transports for sale Christmas trees or greenery cut from land owned by another without a signed written permit from the landowner is guilty of a misdemeanor.

"On privately owned lands," the state forester said, "the cutting of trees must be done in accordance with the forest practice rules for the district, or if on federal or state-owned land under the terms of the sale contract." The local forestry official can supply a copy of the forest practice rules.

Nelson pointed out again this season that forest officers in California will be on the alert for violators of laws governing the cutting of Christmas trees and decorative greenery for commercial and private use.

### HOSPITAL BED IN USE

A hospital bed acquired in October by Banner Mountain Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars, was placed in use for the first time in a Nevada City home Saturday night. The bed is available to all residents of Nevada county free of charge, according to Mosco F. Smart and Gordon H. Tryon, in charge of arrangements for the FVW post.


LAWNMOWER SHARPENED AND REPAIRING

All Work Guaranteed

Crenshaw's, 401 E. Main Street, Phone 24 for Pickup and Delivery Service. tf

## CEDAR THEATRE

Tonight and Saturday — November 10 and 11

"Abbott and Costello in the Foreign Legion"

Starring Bud Abbott and Lou Costello

"COUNTY FAIR"

Featuring Rory Calhoun and Jane Night

Sunday, Monday and Tuesday — Nov. 12, 13, and 14

"THE FLAME AND THE ARROW"

Starring Burt Lancaster and Virginia Mayo

Wednesday and Thursday — November 15 and 16

"CONVICTED"

With Glen Ford and Broderick Crawford

"GYPSY WILDCAT"

Featuring Maria Montez and Jon Hall

# TURKEY TRAP SHOOT

## Old Rifle Range

## 2 Miles West of Grass Valley on Hiway 20

## SUNDAY

## STARTING AT 10 A.M.

Sponsored By

## Nevada County Sportsmen's Club

SPORTS STORY

Warm All-Wool Flannel Shirt

See yourself in these sturdily made slick-as-cream Wool Flannel Sports Shirts by

"BOTANY"
"WOOLRICH"
"PENDLETON"

William Home

MEN'S WEAR

207 Broad St. Phone 146